WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1   1.   For use in a data processor, a floating point unit

2   comprising:

3   a plurality of floating point processing units capable of

4   executing floating point instructions that write operands to an

5   external memory and capable of executing floating point

6   instructions that read operands from said external memory; and

7   an operand queue capable of storing a plurality of

8   operands associated with one or more operations being processed in

9   said floating point unit, wherein said operand queue stores a first

10 operand being written to an external memory by a floating point

11 write instruction executed by a first one of said plurality of

12 floating point processing units and wherein said operand queue

13 supplies said first operand to a floating point read instruction

14 executed by a second one of said plurality of floating point

15 processing units subsequent to said execution of said floating

16 point write instruction.

1   2.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 1 wherein

2   said floating point unit further comprises a store conversion unit

3   capable of converting operands in said plurality of floating point

4   processing units from an internal format associated with said

5   plurality of floating point processing units to an external format

6   associated with said external memory.

1   3.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 2 wherein

said operand queue receives said first operand from said store

conversion unit and transfers said first operand to said external

memory.

1   4.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 1 wherein

said floating point unit further comprises a load conversion unit

capable of converting incoming operands received from said external

4   memory from an external format associated with said external memory

5   to an internal format associated with said plurality of floating

6   point processing units.

1   5.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 4 wherein

2   said operand queue receives said incoming operands from said

3   external memory and transfers said incoming operands to said load

4   conversion unit.

1   6.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 5 wherein

2   data in said external memory is accessed in groups of N bytes and

3   wherein said floating point unit further comprises at least one

4   aligner capable of receiving a first incoming operand that is

5   misaligned with respect to a boundary between a first N byte group

6   and a second N byte group and aligning said first incoming operand.

1   7.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 6 wherein

said operand queue receives said aligned first incoming operand

from said at least one aligner.

        8.   The floating point unit as set forth in Claim 7 wherein

said at least one aligner sets at least one bit in said operand

queue to indicate that said aligned first incoming operand is

valid.

1   9.   A data processor comprising:

2   at least one pipelined integer execution unit;

3   a data cache;

4   an instruction cache; and

5   a floating point unit comprising:

6   a plurality of floating point processing units

7 capable of executing floating point instructions that write

8 operands to an external memory and capable of executing

9 floating point instructions that read operands from said

10 external memory; and

11   an operand queue capable of storing a plurality of

12 operands associated with one or more operations being

13 processed in said floating point unit, wherein said operand

14 queue stores a first operand being written to an external

15 memory by a floating point write instruction executed by a

16 first one of said plurality of floating point processing units

17 and wherein said operand queue supplies said first operand to

18 a floating point read instruction executed by a second one of

19 said plurality of floating point processing units subsequent

20 to said execution of said floating point write instruction.

1   10.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 9 wherein said

2   floating point unit further comprises a store conversion unit

3   capable of converting operands in said plurality of floating point

4   processing units from an internal format associated with said

5   plurality of floating point processing units to an external format

6   associated with said external memory.

1   11.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 10 wherein said

2   operand queue receives said first operand from said store

3   conversion unit and transfers said first operand to said external

4   memory.

1   12.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 9 wherein said

2   floating point unit further comprises a load conversion unit

3   capable of converting incoming operands received from said external

4   memory from an external format associated with said external memory

5   to an internal format associated with said plurality of floating

6   point processing units.

1   13.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 12 wherein said

2   operand queue receives said incoming operands from said external

3   memory and transfers said incoming operands to said load conversion

4   unit.

1   14.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 13 wherein data

2   in said external memory is accessed in groups of N bytes and

3   wherein said floating point unit further comprises at least one

4   aligner capable of receiving a first incoming operand that is

5   misaligned with respect to a boundary between a first N byte group

6   and a second N byte group and aligning said first incoming operand.

         15.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 14 wherein said

     operand queue receives said aligned first incoming operand from

     said at least one aligner.

         16.   The data processor as set forth in Claim 15 wherein said

     at least one aligner sets at least one bit in said operand queue to

     indicate that said aligned first incoming operand is valid.

1   17.   For use in a floating point unit comprising a plurality

2   of floating point processing units capable of executing floating

3   point instructions that write operands to an external memory and

4   capable of executing floating point instructions that read operands

5   from the external memory, a method of accessing the operands

6   comprising the steps of:

7   storing in an operand queue a first operand being written

8   to the external memory by a floating point write instruction

9   executed by a first one of the plurality of floating point

10   processing units; and

11   supplying the first operand from the operand queue to a

12   floating point read instruction executed by a second one of the

13   plurality of floating point processing units subsequent to the

14   execution of the floating point write instruction.

1   18.   The method as set forth in Claim 17 wherein the floating

2   point unit further comprises a store conversion unit capable of

3   converting operands in the plurality of floating point processing

4   units from an internal format associated with the plurality of

5   floating point processing units to an external format associated

6   with the external memory.

1   19.   The method as set forth in Claim 18 including the further

2   steps of:

3   storing the first operand from the store conversion unit

4   into the operand queue; and

5   transferring the first operand from the operand queue to

6   the external memory.

1   20.   The method as set forth in Claim 17 wherein the floating

2   point unit further comprises a load conversion unit capable of

3   converting incoming operands received from the external memory from

4   an external format associated with the external memory to an

5   internal format associated with the plurality of floating point

6   processing units.

1   21.   The method as set forth in Claim 20 including the further

2   steps of:

3   storing the incoming operands from the external memory in

4   the operand queue; and

5   transferring the incoming operands from the operand queue

6   to the load conversion unit.